City of Marina
Redistricting Draft Maps

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National Demographics Corporation

Redistricting Process

Step	Description
Two Initial Hearings July 6 and September 21	• Held prior to release of draft maps • Educate, solicit input on the communities in the Districts
Census Data Releases	• Census Bureau releases official 2020 Census population data – Aug. 12 • California's official 'prisoner-adjusted' 2020 redistricting data – Sept. 21, 27
Public Workshops	• Held November 19 and 20
Draft Map Hearing January 4, 2022	• Discuss and revise the draft maps
Draft Map Hearing February 23, 2022	• Discuss and select final map, discuss and determine election sequence • First reading of ordinance
Map Adoption March 1, 2022	• Second reading of ordinance

Redistricting Rules and Goals

Federal Laws	California Criteria For Cities	Other Traditional Redistricting Principles
☐ **Equal Population** ☐ **Federal Voting Rights Act** ☐ **No Racial Gerrymandering**	1. **Geographically contiguous** 2. **Undivided neighborhoods and "communities of interest"** (Socio-economic geographic areas that should be kept together) 3. **Easily identifiable boundaries** 4. **Compact** (Do not bypass one group of people to get to a more distant group of people) **Prohibited:** "Shall not favor or discriminate against a political party."	☐ **Minimize voters shifted to different election years** ☐ **Respect voters' choices / continuity in office** ☐ **Future population growth** ☐ **Preserving the core of existing districts**

Neighborhoods/Communities of Interest

Neighborhoods

1. **What is your neighborhood?**

2. **What are its geographic boundaries?**

In the absence of public testimony, planning records and other similar documents may provide definition.

Communities of Interest

1. **What defines your community?**

2. **Would this community benefit from being "included within a single district for purposes of its effective and fair representation"?**

Communities of Interest may <u>not</u> include relationships with political parties, incumbents, or political candidates.

Possible Neighborhoods / Communities

10/5/2021 email
- **Crescent Avenue (between Reservation Road and Carmel Avenue**
- **Reservation Road**

10/21/2021 email
- **South of Reservation Road but not new homes and east of California to Salinas Road**
- **homes built 60-20 years ago**
- **two family incomes**
- **retired original homeowners**

11/7/2021 email
- **Beach community (trails)**
- **Central Marina**

11/19/2021, 11/20/2021 workshops
- **Preston and Abrams Park**
- **Sea Heaven and Dunes**
- **Divisions are economic based; not based on culture or ethnicity**
- **Building mansions on Fort Ord Property**
- **High density residential apartment area in Downtown Core**
- **Student housing**
- **Mobile home parks**
- **Senior Centers**

Submissions edited for clarity and brevity

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The Maps

Map	Percent Deviation	Map	Percent Deviation	Map	Percent Deviation	Map	Percent Deviation
Map 101	8.26%	Map 203	3.98%	Map 402	4.53%	Map d94950	19.50%
Map 102	21.58%	Map 204	16.27%	Map d41101	19.27%*	Map d94962	21.28%
Map 103	11.90%	Map 205	13.02%	Map d61017	30.68%	Map d95392	20.78%
Map 104	8.17%	Map 206	6.03%	Map d77518	26.95%	Map 114	39.21%
Map 105	8.54%	Map 207	239.10%	Map d80890	26.29%*	Map 217	30.27%*
Map 106	10.26%	Map 208	5.92%	Map d81135	26.04	Map 501	1.59%
Map 107	8.54%	Map 209	6.08%	Map d82059	13.81%	Map 502	2.52%
Map 108	9.38%	Map 210	20.09%	Map d85253	3.51*	Map 503	1.89%
Map 109	8.46%	Map 211	5.49%	Map d85874	41.74%*	Map 504	7.71%
Map 110	8.46%	Map 212	3.43%	Map d85876	29.50%*	Map 505	4.83%
Map 111	8.74%	Map 213	98.79%	Map d93839	26.04%	Map 506	7.67%
Map 112	8.90%	Map 214	47.34%	Map d94834	20%	Map 507	2.07%
Map 113	9.94%	Map 215	4.98%	Map d94849	22.96%	Map 508	6.05%
Map 201	8.51%	Map 216	11.02%*	Map d94851	22.96%	Map 509	9.04%
Map 202	5.92%	Map 401	4.37%	Map d94916	38.99%*		

*Districts are not contiguous which makes them ineligible for adoption

NDC

Not Population Balanced and/or Not Contiguous
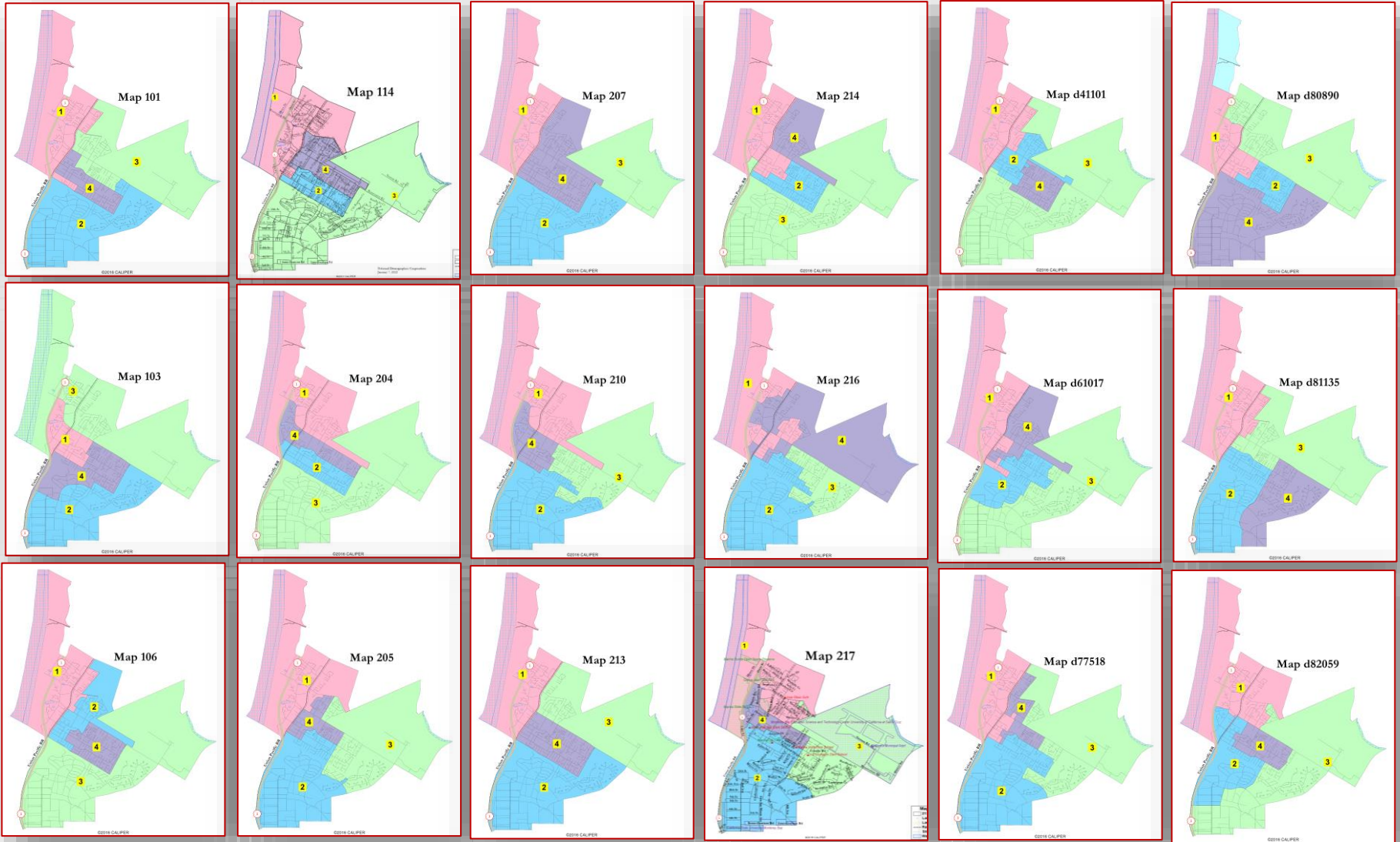
Not Population Balanced and/or Not Contiguous

Maps For Consideration

| Group Description	Draft Map	City Council Motion/Direction Criteria for Districts			Council Additional Consideration for District Components			Total points
		Provides R-4 dominant District	Preston/ Abrams with Central Marina	All Districts contain economic areas	All Districts have a City Park	All Districts have Open Space	All Districts have a School	
Group 1a Central Marina extends west to Highway 1 – Coast, airport in same district	Map 104	x		x			x	3
	Map 110	x		x	x		x	4
	Map 112	x		x			x	3
Group 1b Central Marina extends west to Highway 1 – Coast, airport in different district	Map 202	x		x			x	3
	Map 206	x		x			x	2
	Map 208	x		x			x	3
	Map 209	x	x	x	x		x	5
Group 2a Central Marina extends west to Del Monte – Southern Marina with airport	Map 108	x		x			x	3
	Map 203			x	x			2
Group 2b Central Marina with airport	Map 111			x			x	2
	Map 107			x	x			2
	Map 101				x			1
Group 3 Central Marina with coast – Neighborhoods with north of Reservation	Map 215	x		x			x	3
	Map 201	x		x			x	3
	Map 109	x		x	x		x	4

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Group 4 Central Marina with airport	Map 401		x		x	x	x	4
	Map 402		x		x	x		3
Group 5 Central Marina shares multiple districts	Map 105	x	x	x	x			4
	Map 211			x	x			2
Group 6 Other	Map 113				x			1
	Map 212	x		x	x		x	4
Public Hearing 4a Public Submissions after PH 3	Map 501	x	x	x				3
	Map 502	x	x	x			x	4
	Map 507	x	x	x	x		x	5
	Map 508	x	x	x	x		x	5
	Map 509	x			x		x	3
Public Hearing 4b NDC, Staff submissions per Resolution No. 2022-01	Map 503		x	x	x			3
	Map 504	x	x	x	x		x	5
	Map 505	x	x	x	x	x	x	6
	Map 506	x	x	x	x			4

Group 1a

Central Marina extends west to Highway 1

Coast, airport in same district
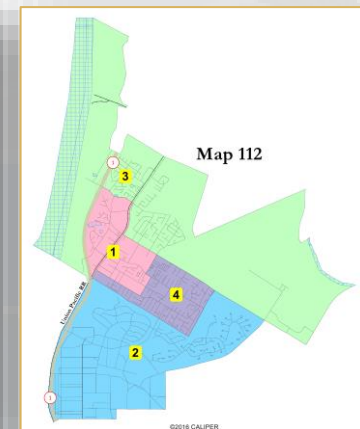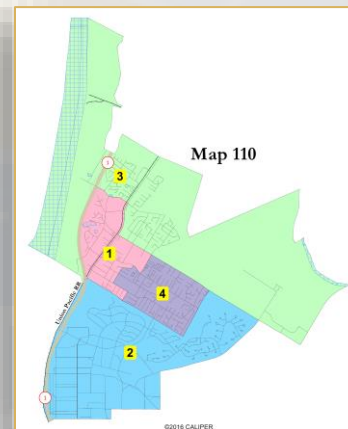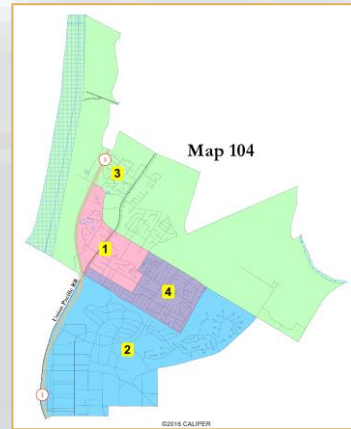
Group 1b

Central Marina extends west to Highway 1
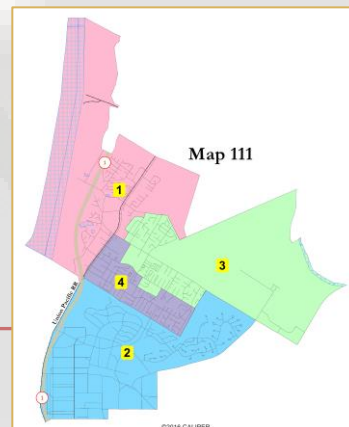
Coast, airport in different districts
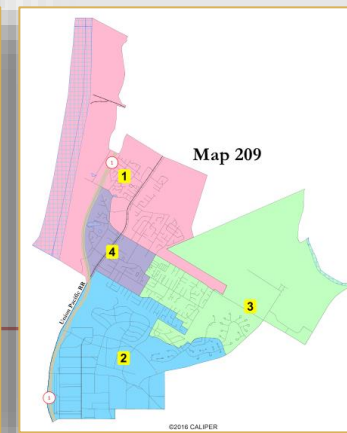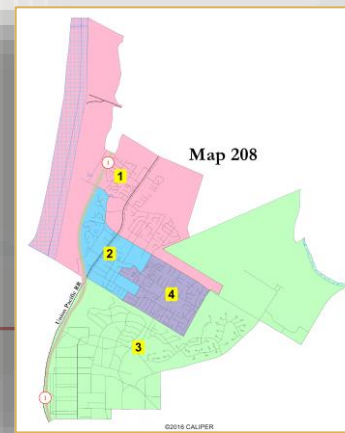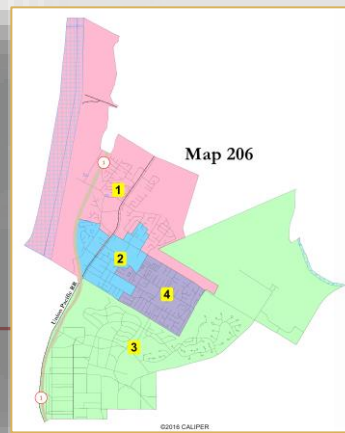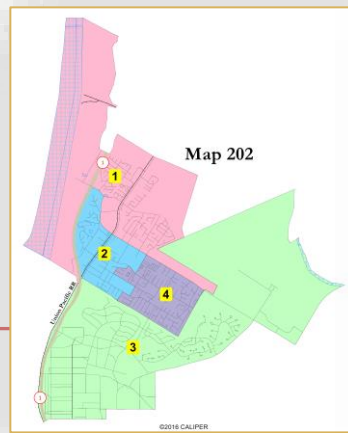
Group 2a

Central Marina extends west to Del Monte
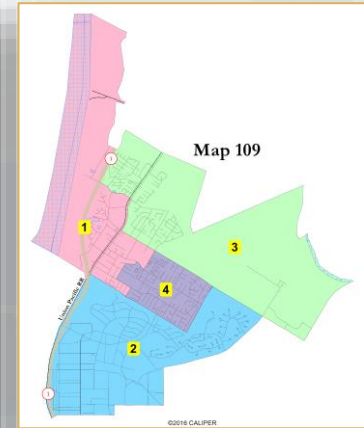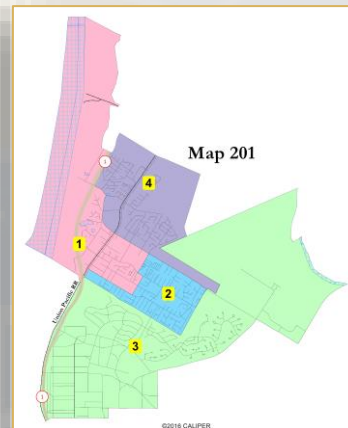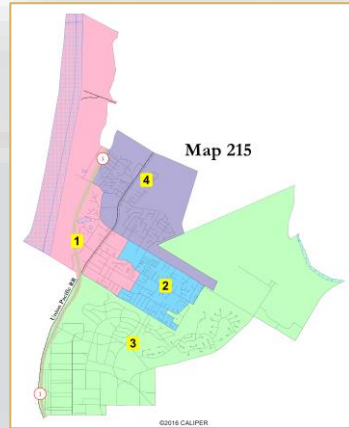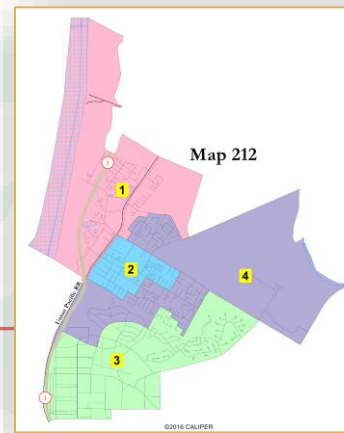
Southern Marina with airport

Map 108

Map 203

Map 208

Group 2b

Central Marina with airport

Map 111

Map 107

Map 101
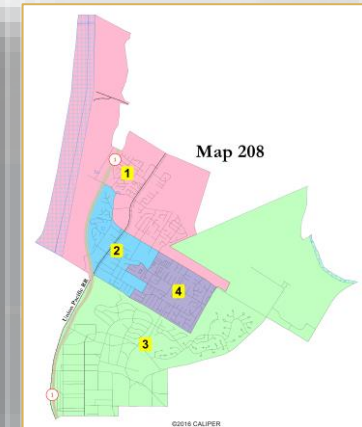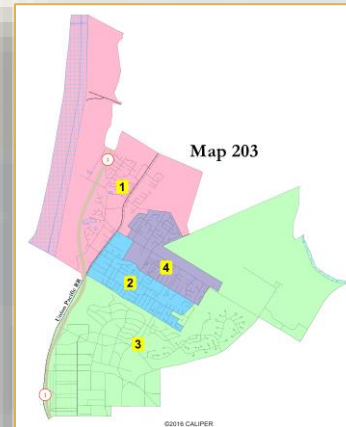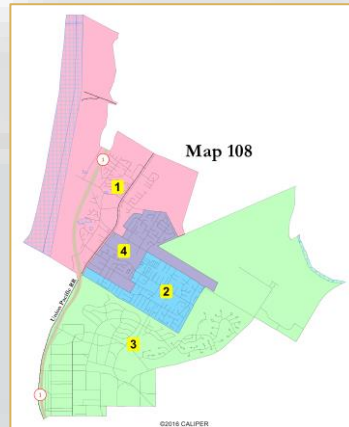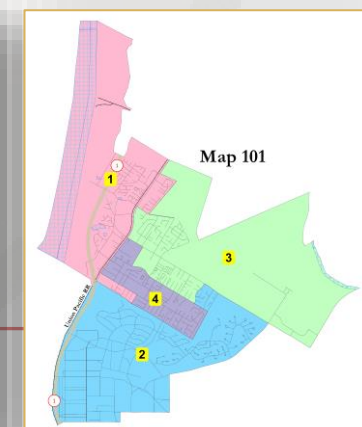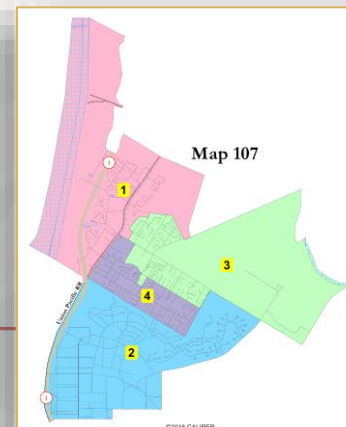
Group 3

Central Marina with coast

Neighborhoods together north of Reservation

Group 4

Central Marina with airport
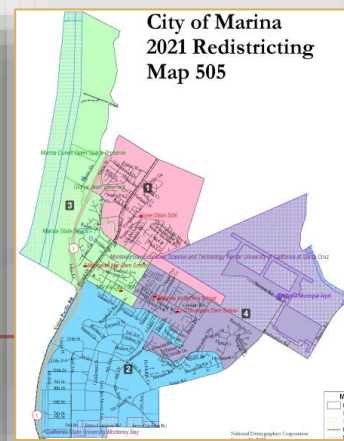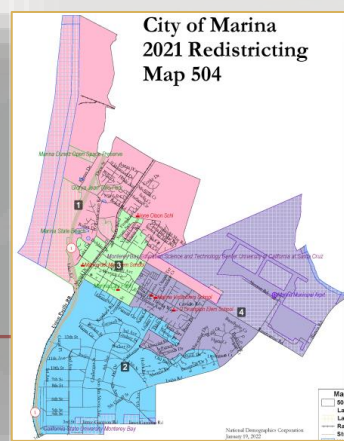
Group 5

Central Marina shares multiple districts

Map 105

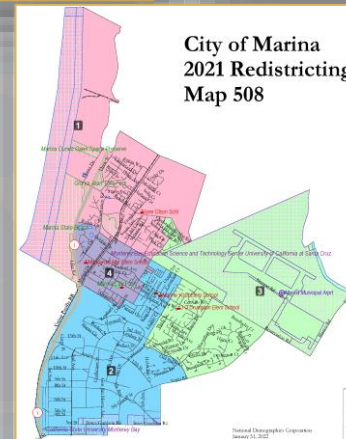Map 211

Group 6
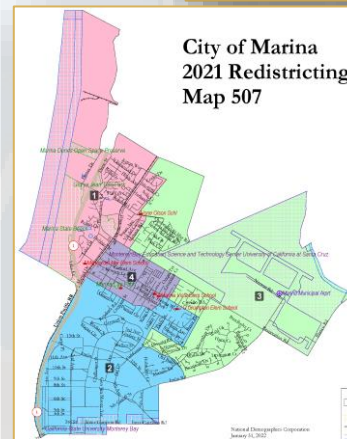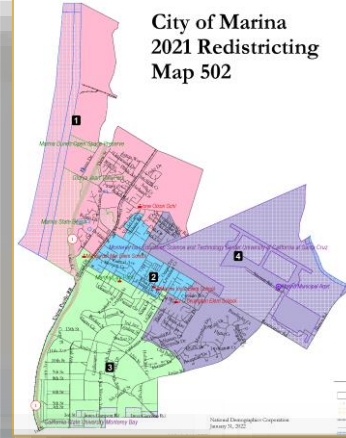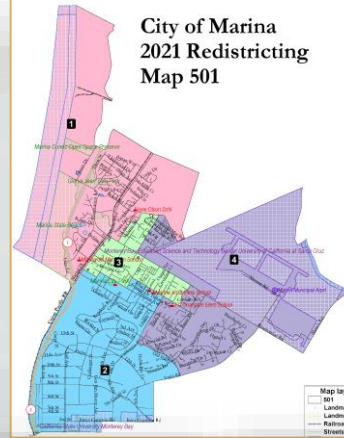
Other

Map 212
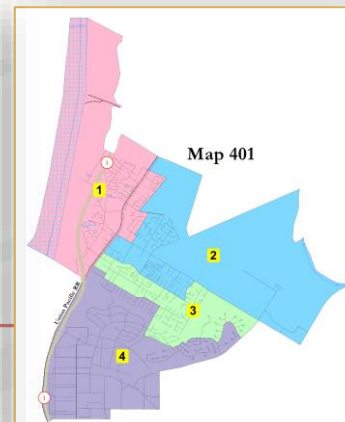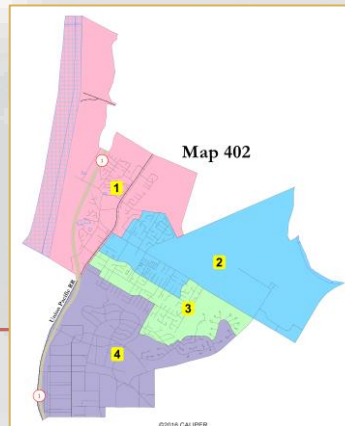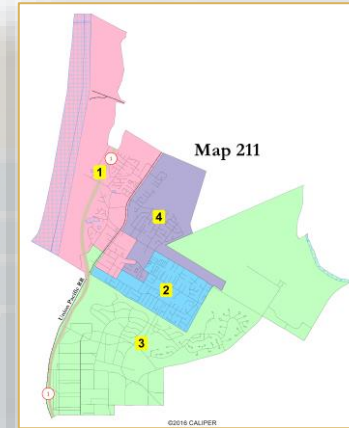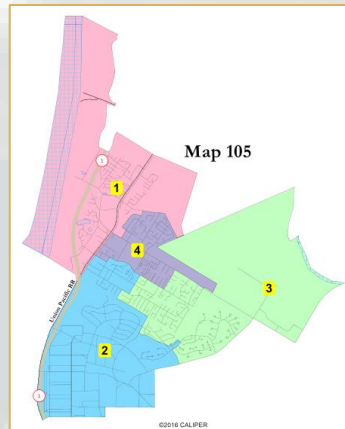
PH 4a

Public submissions after Public Hearing 3

PH 4b

NDC, staff submissions per Resolution No. 2022-01
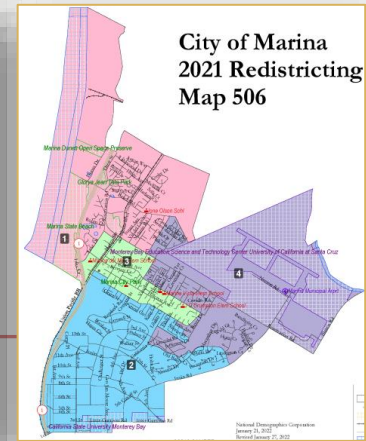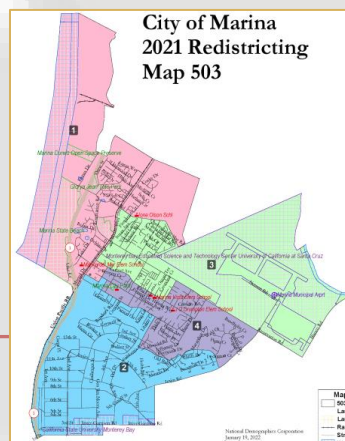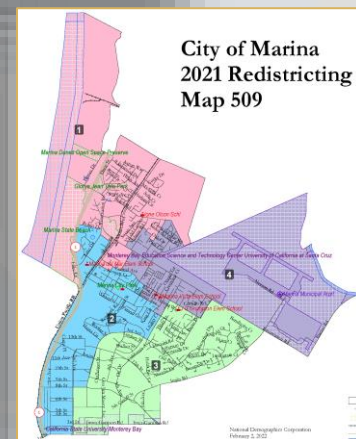
Resolution No. 2022-01

Delgado/Biala: To approve Resolution No. 2022-01, receiving public and City Council input on the draft revised City Council voting district boundary maps; and direct National Demographics Corporation to:
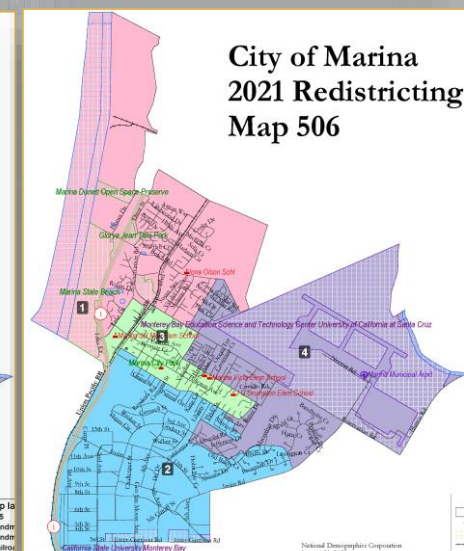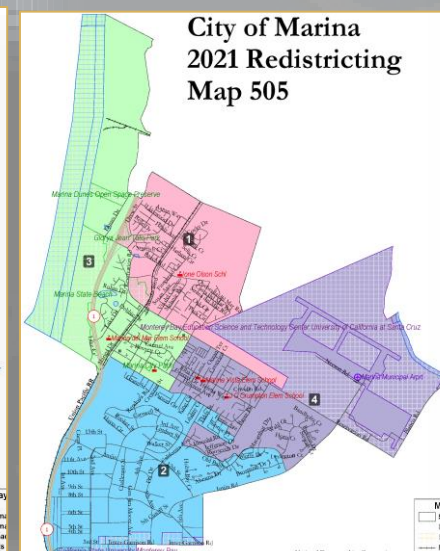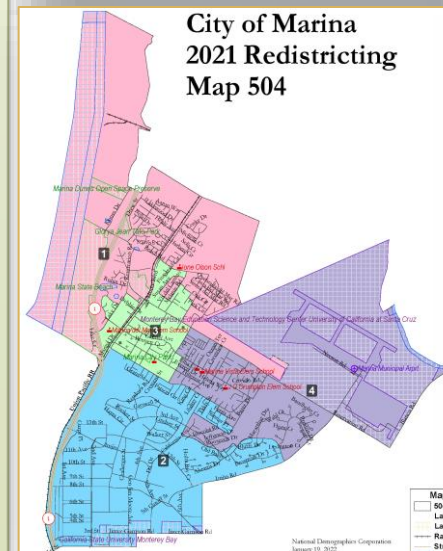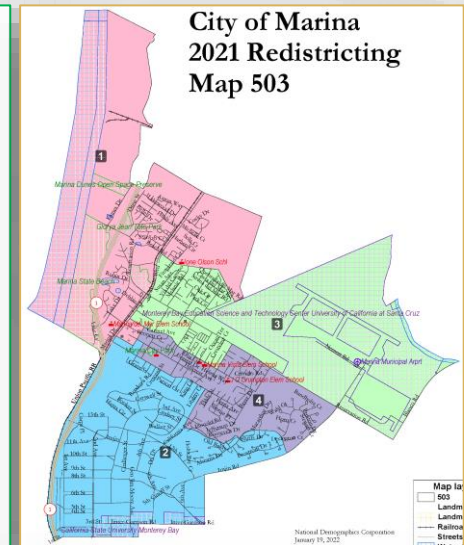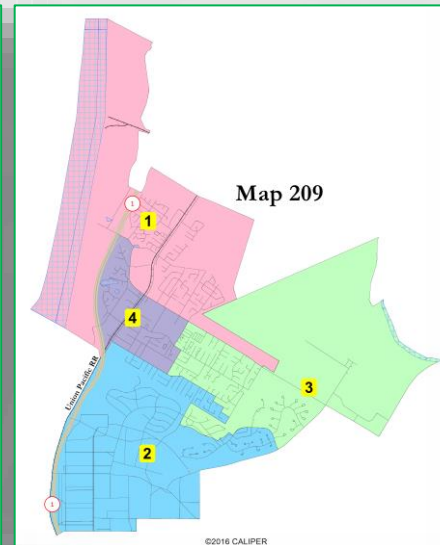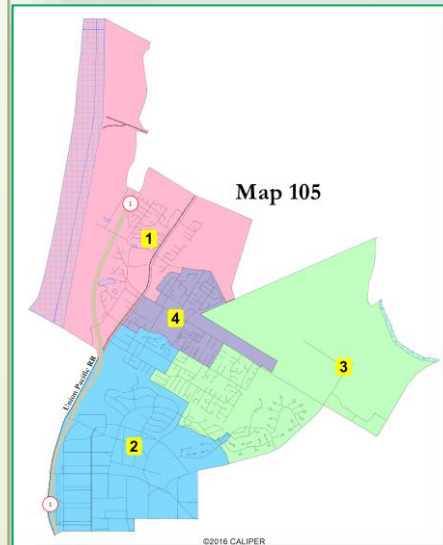
1. To pay attention to R-4 districts that maybe they can dominate a district
2. To pay attention to Preston and Abrams, that in ways that we can to the most extent possible combine that with Central Marina, and try our best not to include higher economic strata
3. That we acknowledge that Map 209 is an example of an R-4 district domination in one District here and that it makes an attempt to put Preston Park with Central Marina
4. We acknowledge that Map 105 puts Preston and Abrams with Central Marina, although it also does include some higher strata areas
5. We allow and encourage new maps to continue to be submitted prior to February 1, hoping that those folks that were disenfranchised by using a technique that didn't turn out well can, can try to get their maps back with a technique that works for them
6. That we'd like to see an example or two maps that make an effort to share our two economic areas between districts
7. That we're not selecting or expressing a preference for any particular map at this time

5-0-0-0 Motion Passes by Roll Call Vote

Resolution Candidates

- Pay attention to R-4 districts that maybe they can dominate a district

- Pay attention to Preston and Abrams, that in ways that we can to the most extent possible combine that with Central Marina, and try our best not to include higher economic strata

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Proposed Sequencing

- **Election Year 2022: Districts 1 and 4**

- **Election Year 2024: Districts 2 and 3**

- **After preferred map is identified, it is recommended the City Council review and, if needed, adjust the district number assignments.**

Resolution 2022-01 excerpts

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Public Hearing Discussion Action